

TABLE 16 Type S Thermocouple— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F



°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
-50	-0.218	-0.220	-0.222	-0.224	-0.227	-0.229	-0.231	-0.233	-0.236			-50
-40	-0.194	-0.197	-0.199	-0.201	-0.204	-0.206	-0.208	-0.211	-0.213	-0.215	-0.218	-40
-30	-0.170	-0.173	-0.175	-0.178	-0.180	-0.182	-0.185	-0.187	-0.190	-0.192	-0.194	-30
-20	-0.145	-0.148	-0.150	-0.153	-0.155	-0.158	-0.160	-0.163	-0.165	-0.168	-0.170	-20
-10	-0.119	-0.122	-0.124	-0.127	-0.129	-0.132	-0.135	-0.137	-0.140	-0.142	-0.145	-10
0	-0.092	-0.095	-0.097	-0.100	-0.103	-0.106	-0.108	-0.111	-0.114	-0.116	-0.119	0
0	-0.092	-0.089	-0.086	-0.084	-0.081	-0.078	-0.075	-0.073	-0.070	-0.067	-0.064	0
10	-0.064	-0.061	-0.058	-0.056	-0.053	-0.050	-0.047	-0.044	-0.041	-0.038	-0.035	10
20	-0.035	-0.033	-0.030	-0.027	-0.024	-0.021	-0.018	-0.015	-0.012	-0.009	-0.006	20
30	-0.006	-0.003	0.000	0.003	0.006	0.009	0.012	0.015	0.018	0.021	0.024	30
40	0.024	0.027	0.030	0.033	0.037	0.040	0.043	0.046	0.049	0.052	0.055	40
50	0.055	0.058	0.062	0.065	0.068	0.071	0.074	0.077	0.081	0.084	0.087	50
60	0.087	0.090	0.093	0.097	0.100	0.103	0.106	0.110	0.113	0.116	0.119	60
70	0.119	0.123	0.126	0.129	0.133	0.136	0.139	0.143	0.146	0.149	0.153	70
80	0.153	0.156	0.159	0.163	0.166	0.169	0.173	0.176	0.180	0.183	0.186	80
90	0.186	0.190	0.193	0.197	0.200	0.204	0.207	0.210	0.214	0.217	0.221	90
100	0.221	0.224	0.228	0.231	0.235	0.238	0.242	0.245	0.249	0.252	0.256	100
110	0.256	0.260	0.263	0.267	0.270	0.274	0.277	0.281	0.285	0.288	0.292	110
120	0.292	0.295	0.299	0.303	0.306	0.310	0.313	0.317	0.321	0.324	0.328	120
130	0.328	0.332	0.335	0.339	0.343	0.346	0.350	0.354	0.357	0.361	0.365	130
140	0.365	0.369	0.372	0.376	0.380	0.384	0.387	0.391	0.395	0.399	0.402	140
150	0.402	0.406	0.410	0.414	0.417	0.421	0.425	0.429	0.433	0.436	0.440	150
160	0.440	0.444	0.448	0.452	0.456	0.459	0.463	0.467	0.471	0.475	0.479	160
170	0.479	0.483	0.487	0.490	0.494	0.498	0.502	0.506	0.510	0.514	0.518	170
180	0.518	0.522	0.526	0.530	0.534	0.538	0.541	0.545	0.549	0.553	0.557	180
190	0.557	0.561	0.565	0.569	0.573	0.577	0.581	0.585	0.589	0.593	0.597	190
200	0.597	0.601	0.605	0.609	0.613	0.617	0.622	0.626	0.630	0.634	0.638	200
210	0.638	0.642	0.646	0.650	0.654	0.658	0.662	0.666	0.670	0.675	0.679	210
220	0.679	0.683	0.687	0.691	0.695	0.699	0.703	0.708	0.712	0.716	0.720	220
230	0.720	0.724	0.728	0.732	0.737	0.741	0.745	0.749	0.753	0.758	0.762	230
240	0.762	0.766	0.770	0.774	0.779	0.783	0.787	0.791	0.795	0.800	0.804	240
250	0.804	0.808	0.812	0.817	0.821	0.825	0.829	0.834	0.838	0.842	0.847	250
260	0.847	0.851	0.855	0.859	0.864	0.868	0.872	0.877	0.881	0.885	0.889	260
270	0.889	0.894	0.898	0.902	0.907	0.911	0.915	0.920	0.924	0.928	0.933	270
280	0.933	0.937	0.942	0.946	0.950	0.955	0.959	0.963	0.968	0.972	0.977	280
290	0.977	0.981	0.985	0.990	0.994	0.998	1.003	1.007	1.012	1.016	1.021	290
300	1.021	1.025	1.029	1.034	1.038	1.043	1.047	1.052	1.056	1.061	1.065	300
310	1.065	1.069	1.074	1.078	1.083	1.087	1.092	1.096	1.101	1.105	1.110	310
320	1.110	1.114	1.119	1.123	1.128	1.132	1.137	1.141	1.146	1.150	1.155	320
330	1.155	1.159	1.164	1.168	1.173	1.177	1.182	1.186	1.191	1.196	1.200	330
340	1.200	1.205	1.209	1.214	1.218	1.223	1.227	1.232	1.237	1.241	1.246	340
350	1.246	1.250	1.255	1.260	1.264	1.269	1.273	1.278	1.283	1.287	1.292	350
360	1.292	1.296	1.301	1.306	1.310	1.315	1.319	1.324	1.329	1.333	1.338	360
370	1.338	1.343	1.347	1.352	1.357	1.361	1.366	1.371	1.375	1.380	1.385	370
380	1.385	1.389	1.394	1.399	1.403	1.408	1.413	1.417	1.422	1.427	1.431	380
390	1.431	1.436	1.441	1.445	1.450	1.455	1.460	1.464	1.469	1.474	1.478	390
400	1.478	1.483	1.488	1.493	1.497	1.502	1.507	1.512	1.516	1.521	1.526	400
410	1.526	1.531	1.535	1.540	1.545	1.550	1.554	1.559	1.564	1.569	1.573	410
420	1.573	1.578	1.583	1.588	1.592	1.597	1.602	1.607	1.612	1.616	1.621	420
430	1.621	1.626	1.631	1.636	1.640	1.645	1.650	1.655	1.660	1.664	1.669	430
440	1.669	1.674	1.679	1.684	1.689	1.693	1.698	1.703	1.708	1.713	1.718	440



TABLE 16 Type S Thermocouple— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
450	1.718	1.722	1.727	1.732	1.737	1.742	1.747	1.752	1.756	1.761	1.766	450
460	1.766	1.771	1.776	1.781	1.786	1.790	1.795	1.800	1.805	1.810	1.815	460
470	1.815	1.820	1.825	1.829	1.834	1.839	1.844	1.849	1.854	1.859	1.864	470
480	1.864	1.869	1.874	1.878	1.883	1.888	1.893	1.898	1.903	1.908	1.913	480
490	1.913	1.918	1.923	1.928	1.933	1.938	1.942	1.947	1.952	1.957	1.962	490
500	1.962	1.967	1.972	1.977	1.982	1.987	1.992	1.997	2.002	2.007	2.012	500
510	2.012	2.017	2.022	2.027	2.032	2.037	2.042	2.047	2.052	2.057	2.062	510
520	2.062	2.067	2.072	2.076	2.081	2.086	2.091	2.096	2.101	2.106	2.111	520
530	2.111	2.116	2.121	2.126	2.131	2.136	2.141	2.147	2.152	2.157	2.162	530
540	2.162	2.167	2.172	2.177	2.182	2.187	2.192	2.197	2.202	2.207	2.212	540
550	2.212	2.217	2.222	2.227	2.232	2.237	2.242	2.247	2.252	2.257	2.262	550
560	2.262	2.267	2.272	2.277	2.283	2.288	2.293	2.298	2.303	2.308	2.313	560
570	2.313	2.318	2.323	2.328	2.333	2.338	2.343	2.348	2.354	2.359	2.364	570
580	2.364	2.369	2.374	2.379	2.384	2.389	2.394	2.399	2.404	2.410	2.415	580
590	2.415	2.420	2.425	2.430	2.435	2.440	2.445	2.450	2.455	2.461	2.466	590
600	2.466	2.471	2.476	2.481	2.486	2.491	2.496	2.502	2.507	2.512	2.517	600
610	2.517	2.522	2.527	2.532	2.538	2.543	2.548	2.553	2.558	2.563	2.568	610
620	2.568	2.574	2.579	2.584	2.589	2.594	2.599	2.604	2.610	2.615	2.620	620
630	2.620	2.625	2.630	2.635	2.641	2.646	2.651	2.656	2.661	2.666	2.672	630
640	2.672	2.677	2.682	2.687	2.692	2.697	2.703	2.708	2.713	2.718	2.723	640
650	2.723	2.729	2.734	2.739	2.744	2.749	2.755	2.760	2.765	2.770	2.775	650
660	2.775	2.781	2.786	2.791	2.796	2.801	2.807	2.812	2.817	2.822	2.827	660
670	2.827	2.833	2.838	2.843	2.848	2.854	2.859	2.864	2.869	2.874	2.880	670
680	2.880	2.885	2.890	2.895	2.901	2.906	2.911	2.916	2.922	2.927	2.932	680
690	2.932	2.937	2.943	2.948	2.953	2.958	2.964	2.969	2.974	2.979	2.985	690
700	2.985	2.990	2.995	3.000	3.006	3.011	3.016	3.021	3.027	3.032	3.037	700
710	3.037	3.042	3.048	3.053	3.058	3.063	3.069	3.074	3.079	3.085	3.090	710
720	3.090	3.095	3.100	3.106	3.111	3.116	3.122	3.127	3.132	3.137	3.143	720
730	3.143	3.148	3.153	3.159	3.164	3.169	3.174	3.180	3.185	3.190	3.196	730
740	3.196	3.201	3.206	3.212	3.217	3.222	3.227	3.233	3.238	3.243	3.249	740
750	3.249	3.254	3.259	3.265	3.270	3.275	3.281	3.286	3.291	3.297	3.302	750
760	3.302	3.307	3.313	3.318	3.323	3.329	3.334	3.339	3.345	3.350	3.355	760
770	3.355	3.361	3.366	3.371	3.377	3.382	3.387	3.393	3.398	3.403	3.409	770
780	3.409	3.414	3.419	3.425	3.430	3.435	3.441	3.446	3.451	3.457	3.462	780
790	3.462	3.468	3.473	3.478	3.484	3.489	3.494	3.500	3.505	3.510	3.516	790
800	3.516	3.521	3.527	3.532	3.537	3.543	3.548	3.553	3.559	3.564	3.570	800
810	3.570	3.575	3.580	3.586	3.591	3.596	3.602	3.607	3.613	3.618	3.623	810
820	3.623	3.629	3.634	3.640	3.645	3.650	3.656	3.661	3.667	3.672	3.677	820
830	3.677	3.683	3.688	3.694	3.699	3.704	3.710	3.715	3.721	3.726	3.731	830
840	3.731	3.737	3.742	3.748	3.753	3.758	3.764	3.769	3.775	3.780	3.786	840
850	3.786	3.791	3.796	3.802	3.807	3.813	3.818	3.823	3.829	3.834	3.840	850
860	3.840	3.845	3.851	3.856	3.862	3.867	3.872	3.878	3.883	3.889	3.894	860
870	3.894	3.900	3.905	3.910	3.916	3.921	3.927	3.932	3.938	3.943	3.949	870
880	3.949	3.954	3.959	3.965	3.970	3.976	3.981	3.987	3.992	3.998	4.003	880
890	4.003	4.009	4.014	4.020	4.025	4.030	4.036	4.041	4.047	4.052	4.058	890
900	4.058	4.063	4.069	4.074	4.080	4.085	4.091	4.096	4.102	4.107	4.113	900
910	4.113	4.118	4.123	4.129	4.134	4.140	4.145	4.151	4.156	4.162	4.167	910
920	4.167	4.173	4.178	4.184	4.189	4.195	4.200	4.206	4.211	4.217	4.222	920
930	4.222	4.228	4.233	4.239	4.244	4.250	4.255	4.261	4.266	4.272	4.277	930
940	4.277	4.283	4.288	4.294	4.299	4.305	4.310	4.316	4.321	4.327	4.332	940
°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F

TABLE 16 Type S Thermocouple— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F



°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
950	4.332	4.338	4.343	4.349	4.355	4.360	4.366	4.371	4.377	4.382	4.388	950
960	4.388	4.393	4.399	4.404	4.410	4.415	4.421	4.426	4.432	4.437	4.443	960
970	4.443	4.449	4.454	4.460	4.465	4.471	4.476	4.482	4.487	4.493	4.498	970
980	4.498	4.504	4.510	4.515	4.521	4.526	4.532	4.537	4.543	4.548	4.554	980
990	4.554	4.559	4.565	4.571	4.576	4.582	4.587	4.593	4.598	4.604	4.610	990
1000	4.610	4.615	4.621	4.626	4.632	4.637	4.643	4.648	4.654	4.660	4.665	1000
1010	4.665	4.671	4.676	4.682	4.688	4.693	4.699	4.704	4.710	4.715	4.721	1010
1020	4.721	4.727	4.732	4.738	4.743	4.749	4.755	4.760	4.766	4.771	4.777	1020
1030	4.777	4.782	4.788	4.794	4.799	4.805	4.810	4.816	4.822	4.827	4.833	1030
1040	4.833	4.838	4.844	4.850	4.855	4.861	4.866	4.872	4.878	4.883	4.889	1040
1050	4.889	4.895	4.900	4.906	4.911	4.917	4.923	4.928	4.934	4.939	4.945	1050
1060	4.945	4.951	4.956	4.962	4.968	4.973	4.979	4.984	4.990	4.996	5.001	1060
1070	5.001	5.007	5.013	5.018	5.024	5.030	5.035	5.041	5.046	5.052	5.058	1070
1080	5.058	5.063	5.069	5.075	5.080	5.086	5.092	5.097	5.103	5.109	5.114	1080
1090	5.114	5.120	5.125	5.131	5.137	5.142	5.148	5.154	5.159	5.165	5.171	1090
1100	5.171	5.176	5.182	5.188	5.193	5.199	5.205	5.210	5.216	5.222	5.227	1100
1110	5.227	5.233	5.239	5.244	5.250	5.256	5.261	5.267	5.273	5.278	5.284	1110
1120	5.284	5.290	5.295	5.301	5.307	5.312	5.318	5.324	5.330	5.335	5.341	1120
1130	5.341	5.347	5.352	5.358	5.364	5.369	5.375	5.381	5.386	5.392	5.398	1130
1140	5.398	5.404	5.409	5.415	5.421	5.426	5.432	5.438	5.443	5.449	5.455	1140
1150	5.455	5.461	5.466	5.472	5.478	5.483	5.489	5.495	5.501	5.506	5.512	1150
1160	5.512	5.518	5.523	5.529	5.535	5.541	5.546	5.552	5.558	5.563	5.569	1160
1170	5.569	5.575	5.581	5.586	5.592	5.598	5.604	5.609	5.615	5.621	5.627	1170
1180	5.627	5.632	5.638	5.644	5.649	5.655	5.661	5.667	5.672	5.678	5.684	1180
1190	5.684	5.690	5.695	5.701	5.707	5.713	5.718	5.724	5.730	5.736	5.741	1190
1200	5.741	5.747	5.753	5.759	5.764	5.770	5.776	5.782	5.788	5.793	5.799	1200
1210	5.799	5.805	5.811	5.816	5.822	5.828	5.834	5.839	5.845	5.851	5.857	1210
1220	5.857	5.863	5.868	5.874	5.880	5.886	5.891	5.897	5.903	5.909	5.915	1220
1230	5.915	5.920	5.926	5.932	5.938	5.944	5.949	5.955	5.961	5.967	5.972	1230
1240	5.972	5.978	5.984	5.990	5.996	6.001	6.007	6.013	6.019	6.025	6.030	1240
1250	6.030	6.036	6.042	6.048	6.054	6.060	6.065	6.071	6.077	6.083	6.089	1250
1260	6.089	6.094	6.100	6.106	6.112	6.118	6.124	6.129	6.135	6.141	6.147	1260
1270	6.147	6.153	6.158	6.164	6.170	6.176	6.182	6.188	6.193	6.199	6.205	1270
1280	6.205	6.211	6.217	6.223	6.228	6.234	6.240	6.246	6.252	6.258	6.264	1280
1290	6.264	6.269	6.275	6.281	6.287	6.293	6.299	6.305	6.310	6.316	6.322	1290
1300	6.322	6.328	6.334	6.340	6.346	6.351	6.357	6.363	6.369	6.375	6.381	1300
1310	6.381	6.387	6.392	6.398	6.404	6.410	6.416	6.422	6.428	6.434	6.439	1310
1320	6.439	6.445	6.451	6.457	6.463	6.469	6.475	6.481	6.486	6.492	6.498	1320
1330	6.498	6.504	6.510	6.516	6.522	6.528	6.534	6.539	6.545	6.551	6.557	1330
1340	6.557	6.563	6.569	6.575	6.581	6.587	6.593	6.598	6.604	6.610	6.616	1340
1350	6.616	6.622	6.628	6.634	6.640	6.646	6.652	6.658	6.664	6.669	6.675	1350
1360	6.675	6.681	6.687	6.693	6.699	6.705	6.711	6.717	6.723	6.729	6.735	1360
1370	6.735	6.741	6.746	6.752	6.758	6.764	6.770	6.776	6.782	6.788	6.794	1370
1380	6.794	6.800	6.806	6.812	6.818	6.824	6.830	6.836	6.842	6.847	6.853	1380
1390	6.853	6.859	6.865	6.871	6.877	6.883	6.889	6.895	6.901	6.907	6.913	1390
1400	6.913	6.919	6.925	6.931	6.937	6.943	6.949	6.955	6.961	6.967	6.973	1400
1410	6.973	6.979	6.985	6.991	6.997	7.003	7.008	7.014	7.020	7.026	7.032	1410
1420	7.032	7.038	7.044	7.050	7.056	7.062	7.068	7.074	7.080	7.086	7.092	1420
1430	7.092	7.098	7.104	7.110	7.116	7.122	7.128	7.134	7.140	7.146	7.152	1430
1440	7.152	7.158	7.164	7.170	7.176	7.182	7.188	7.194	7.200	7.206	7.212	1440
°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F



TABLE 16 Type S Thermocouple— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
1450	7.212	7.218	7.224	7.230	7.236	7.242	7.249	7.255	7.261	7.267	7.273	1450
1460	7.273	7.279	7.285	7.291	7.297	7.303	7.309	7.315	7.321	7.327	7.333	1460
1470	7.333	7.339	7.345	7.351	7.357	7.363	7.369	7.375	7.381	7.387	7.393	1470
1480	7.393	7.399	7.405	7.411	7.418	7.424	7.430	7.436	7.442	7.448	7.454	1480
1490	7.454	7.460	7.466	7.472	7.478	7.484	7.490	7.496	7.502	7.508	7.514	1490
1500	7.514	7.521	7.527	7.533	7.539	7.545	7.551	7.557	7.563	7.569	7.575	1500
1510	7.575	7.581	7.587	7.593	7.600	7.606	7.612	7.618	7.624	7.630	7.636	1510
1520	7.636	7.642	7.648	7.654	7.660	7.667	7.673	7.679	7.685	7.691	7.697	1520
1530	7.697	7.703	7.709	7.715	7.721	7.728	7.734	7.740	7.746	7.752	7.758	1530
1540	7.758	7.764	7.770	7.776	7.783	7.789	7.795	7.801	7.807	7.813	7.819	1540
1550	7.819	7.825	7.832	7.838	7.844	7.850	7.856	7.862	7.868	7.874	7.881	1550
1560	7.881	7.887	7.893	7.899	7.905	7.911	7.917	7.923	7.930	7.936	7.942	1560
1570	7.942	7.948	7.954	7.960	7.966	7.973	7.979	7.985	7.991	7.997	8.003	1570
1580	8.003	8.010	8.016	8.022	8.028	8.034	8.040	8.047	8.053	8.059	8.065	1580
1590	8.065	8.071	8.077	8.083	8.090	8.096	8.102	8.108	8.114	8.121	8.127	1590
1600	8.127	8.133	8.139	8.145	8.151	8.158	8.164	8.170	8.176	8.182	8.189	1600
1610	8.189	8.195	8.201	8.207	8.213	8.219	8.226	8.232	8.238	8.244	8.250	1610
1620	8.250	8.257	8.263	8.269	8.275	8.281	8.288	8.294	8.300	8.306	8.312	1620
1630	8.312	8.319	8.325	8.331	8.337	8.343	8.350	8.356	8.362	8.368	8.375	1630
1640	8.375	8.381	8.387	8.393	8.399	8.406	8.412	8.418	8.424	8.431	8.437	1640
1650	8.437	8.443	8.449	8.455	8.462	8.468	8.474	8.480	8.487	8.493	8.499	1650
1660	8.499	8.505	8.512	8.518	8.524	8.530	8.537	8.543	8.549	8.555	8.562	1660
1670	8.562	8.568	8.574	8.580	8.587	8.593	8.599	8.605	8.612	8.618	8.624	1670
1680	8.624	8.630	8.637	8.643	8.649	8.655	8.662	8.668	8.674	8.680	8.687	1680
1690	8.687	8.693	8.699	8.706	8.712	8.718	8.724	8.731	8.737	8.743	8.749	1690
1700	8.749	8.756	8.762	8.768	8.775	8.781	8.787	8.793	8.800	8.806	8.812	1700
1710	8.812	8.819	8.825	8.831	8.837	8.844	8.850	8.856	8.863	8.869	8.875	1710
1720	8.875	8.882	8.888	8.894	8.900	8.907	8.913	8.919	8.926	8.932	8.938	1720
1730	8.938	8.945	8.951	8.957	8.964	8.970	8.976	8.983	8.989	8.995	9.001	1730
1740	9.001	9.008	9.014	9.020	9.027	9.033	9.039	9.046	9.052	9.058	9.065	1740
1750	9.065	9.071	9.077	9.084	9.090	9.096	9.103	9.109	9.115	9.122	9.128	1750
1760	9.128	9.134	9.141	9.147	9.153	9.160	9.166	9.172	9.179	9.185	9.192	1760
1770	9.192	9.198	9.204	9.211	9.217	9.223	9.230	9.236	9.242	9.249	9.255	1770
1780	9.255	9.261	9.268	9.274	9.281	9.287	9.293	9.300	9.306	9.312	9.319	1780
1790	9.319	9.325	9.331	9.338	9.344	9.351	9.357	9.363	9.370	9.376	9.382	1790
1800	9.382	9.389	9.395	9.402	9.408	9.414	9.421	9.427	9.434	9.440	9.446	1800
1810	9.446	9.453	9.459	9.465	9.472	9.478	9.485	9.491	9.497	9.504	9.510	1810
1820	9.510	9.517	9.523	9.529	9.536	9.542	9.549	9.555	9.561	9.568	9.574	1820
1830	9.574	9.581	9.587	9.594	9.600	9.606	9.613	9.619	9.626	9.632	9.638	1830
1840	9.638	9.645	9.651	9.658	9.664	9.671	9.677	9.683	9.690	9.696	9.703	1840
1850	9.703	9.709	9.716	9.722	9.728	9.735	9.741	9.748	9.754	9.761	9.767	1850
1860	9.767	9.773	9.780	9.786	9.793	9.799	9.806	9.812	9.819	9.825	9.831	1860
1870	9.831	9.838	9.844	9.851	9.857	9.864	9.870	9.877	9.883	9.889	9.896	1870
1880	9.896	9.902	9.909	9.915	9.922	9.928	9.935	9.941	9.948	9.954	9.961	1880
1890	9.961	9.967	9.973	9.980	9.986	9.993	9.999	10.006	10.012	10.019	10.025	1890
1900	10.025	10.032	10.038	10.045	10.051	10.058	10.064	10.071	10.077	10.084	10.090	1900
1910	10.090	10.097	10.103	10.110	10.116	10.123	10.129	10.136	10.142	10.149	10.155	1910
1920	10.155	10.162	10.168	10.175	10.181	10.188	10.194	10.201	10.207	10.214	10.220	1920
1930	10.220	10.227	10.233	10.240	10.246	10.253	10.259	10.266	10.272	10.279	10.285	1930
1940	10.285	10.292	10.298	10.305	10.311	10.318	10.324	10.331	10.337	10.344	10.350	1940

°F 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 °F

TABLE 16 Type S Thermocouple— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F



°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
1950	10.350	10.357	10.363	10.370	10.376	10.383	10.390	10.396	10.403	10.409	10.416	1950
1960	10.416	10.422	10.429	10.435	10.442	10.448	10.455	10.461	10.468	10.475	10.481	1960
1970	10.481	10.488	10.494	10.501	10.507	10.514	10.520	10.527	10.533	10.540	10.547	1970
1980	10.547	10.553	10.560	10.566	10.573	10.579	10.586	10.592	10.599	10.606	10.612	1980
1990	10.612	10.619	10.625	10.632	10.638	10.645	10.651	10.658	10.665	10.671	10.678	1990
2000	10.678	10.684	10.691	10.697	10.704	10.711	10.717	10.724	10.730	10.737	10.743	2000
2010	10.743	10.750	10.757	10.763	10.770	10.776	10.783	10.789	10.796	10.803	10.809	2010
2020	10.809	10.816	10.822	10.829	10.836	10.842	10.849	10.855	10.862	10.868	10.875	2020
2030	10.875	10.882	10.888	10.895	10.901	10.908	10.915	10.921	10.928	10.934	10.941	2030
2040	10.941	10.948	10.954	10.961	10.967	10.974	10.981	10.987	10.994	11.000	11.007	2040
2050	11.007	11.014	11.020	11.027	11.033	11.040	11.047	11.053	11.060	11.066	11.073	2050
2060	11.073	11.080	11.086	11.093	11.099	11.106	11.113	11.119	11.126	11.132	11.139	2060
2070	11.139	11.146	11.152	11.159	11.166	11.172	11.179	11.185	11.192	11.199	11.205	2070
2080	11.205	11.212	11.219	11.225	11.232	11.238	11.245	11.252	11.258	11.265	11.272	2080
2090	11.272	11.278	11.285	11.291	11.298	11.305	11.311	11.318	11.325	11.331	11.338	2090
2100	11.338	11.345	11.351	11.358	11.364	11.371	11.378	11.384	11.391	11.398	11.404	2100
2110	11.404	11.411	11.418	11.424	11.431	11.437	11.444	11.451	11.457	11.464	11.471	2110
2120	11.471	11.477	11.484	11.491	11.497	11.504	11.511	11.517	11.524	11.531	11.537	2120
2130	11.537	11.544	11.550	11.557	11.564	11.570	11.577	11.584	11.590	11.597	11.604	2130
2140	11.604	11.610	11.617	11.624	11.630	11.637	11.644	11.650	11.657	11.664	11.670	2140
2150	11.670	11.677	11.684	11.690	11.697	11.704	11.710	11.717	11.724	11.730	11.737	2150
2160	11.737	11.744	11.750	11.757	11.764	11.770	11.777	11.784	11.790	11.797	11.804	2160
2170	11.804	11.810	11.817	11.824	11.830	11.837	11.844	11.850	11.857	11.864	11.870	2170
2180	11.870	11.877	11.884	11.890	11.897	11.904	11.910	11.917	11.924	11.931	11.937	2180
2190	11.937	11.944	11.951	11.957	11.964	11.971	11.977	11.984	11.991	11.997	12.004	2190
2200	12.004	12.011	12.017	12.024	12.031	12.037	12.044	12.051	12.058	12.064	12.071	2200
2210	12.071	12.078	12.084	12.091	12.098	12.104	12.111	12.118	12.124	12.131	12.138	2210
2220	12.138	12.145	12.151	12.158	12.165	12.171	12.178	12.185	12.191	12.198	12.205	2220
2230	12.205	12.211	12.218	12.225	12.232	12.238	12.245	12.252	12.258	12.265	12.272	2230
2240	12.272	12.278	12.285	12.292	12.299	12.305	12.312	12.319	12.325	12.332	12.339	2240
2250	12.339	12.346	12.352	12.359	12.366	12.372	12.379	12.386	12.392	12.399	12.406	2250
2260	12.406	12.413	12.419	12.426	12.433	12.439	12.446	12.453	12.460	12.466	12.473	2260
2270	12.473	12.480	12.486	12.493	12.500	12.507	12.513	12.520	12.527	12.533	12.540	2270
2280	12.540	12.547	12.554	12.560	12.567	12.574	12.580	12.587	12.594	12.601	12.607	2280
2290	12.607	12.614	12.621	12.627	12.634	12.641	12.648	12.654	12.661	12.668	12.675	2290
2300	12.675	12.681	12.688	12.695	12.701	12.708	12.715	12.722	12.728	12.735	12.742	2300
2310	12.742	12.748	12.755	12.762	12.769	12.775	12.782	12.789	12.796	12.802	12.809	2310
2320	12.809	12.816	12.822	12.829	12.836	12.843	12.849	12.856	12.863	12.870	12.876	2320
2330	12.876	12.883	12.890	12.896	12.903	12.910	12.917	12.923	12.930	12.937	12.944	2330
2340	12.944	12.950	12.957	12.964	12.971	12.977	12.984	12.991	12.997	13.004	13.011	2340
2350	13.011	13.018	13.024	13.031	13.038	13.045	13.051	13.058	13.065	13.072	13.078	2350
2360	13.078	13.085	13.092	13.098	13.105	13.112	13.119	13.125	13.132	13.139	13.146	2360
2370	13.146	13.152	13.159	13.166	13.173	13.179	13.186	13.193	13.199	13.206	13.213	2370
2380	13.213	13.220	13.226	13.233	13.240	13.247	13.253	13.260	13.267	13.274	13.280	2380
2390	13.280	13.287	13.294	13.301	13.307	13.314	13.321	13.328	13.334	13.341	13.348	2390
2400	13.348	13.354	13.361	13.368	13.375	13.381	13.388	13.395	13.402	13.408	13.415	2400
2410	13.415	13.422	13.429	13.435	13.442	13.449	13.456	13.462	13.469	13.476	13.483	2410
2420	13.483	13.489	13.496	13.503	13.510	13.516	13.523	13.530	13.537	13.543	13.550	2420
2430	13.550	13.557	13.563	13.570	13.577	13.584	13.590	13.597	13.604	13.611	13.617	2430
2440	13.617	13.624	13.631	13.638	13.644	13.651	13.658	13.665	13.671	13.678	13.685	2440
°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F

TABLE 16 Type S Thermocouple— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
2450	13.685	13.692	13.698	13.705	13.712	13.719	13.725	13.732	13.739	13.746	13.752	2450
2460	13.752	13.759	13.766	13.773	13.779	13.786	13.793	13.800	13.806	13.813	13.820	2460
2470	13.820	13.826	13.833	13.840	13.847	13.853	13.860	13.867	13.874	13.880	13.887	2470
2480	13.887	13.894	13.901	13.907	13.914	13.921	13.928	13.934	13.941	13.948	13.955	2480
2490	13.955	13.961	13.968	13.975	13.982	13.988	13.995	14.002	14.009	14.015	14.022	2490
2500	14.022	14.029	14.036	14.042	14.049	14.056	14.063	14.069	14.076	14.083	14.089	2500
2510	14.089	14.096	14.103	14.110	14.116	14.123	14.130	14.137	14.143	14.150	14.157	2510
2520	14.157	14.164	14.170	14.177	14.184	14.191	14.197	14.204	14.211	14.218	14.224	2520
2530	14.224	14.231	14.238	14.245	14.251	14.258	14.265	14.272	14.278	14.285	14.292	2530
2540	14.292	14.298	14.305	14.312	14.319	14.325	14.332	14.339	14.346	14.352	14.359	2540
2550	14.359	14.366	14.373	14.379	14.386	14.393	14.400	14.406	14.413	14.420	14.426	2550
2560	14.426	14.433	14.440	14.447	14.453	14.460	14.467	14.474	14.480	14.487	14.494	2560
2570	14.494	14.501	14.507	14.514	14.521	14.528	14.534	14.541	14.548	14.554	14.561	2570
2580	14.561	14.568	14.575	14.581	14.588	14.595	14.602	14.608	14.615	14.622	14.629	2580
2590	14.629	14.635	14.642	14.649	14.655	14.662	14.669	14.676	14.682	14.689	14.696	2590
2600	14.696	14.703	14.709	14.716	14.723	14.729	14.736	14.743	14.750	14.756	14.763	2600
2610	14.763	14.770	14.777	14.783	14.790	14.797	14.803	14.810	14.817	14.824	14.830	2610
2620	14.830	14.837	14.844	14.851	14.857	14.864	14.871	14.877	14.884	14.891	14.898	2620
2630	14.898	14.904	14.911	14.918	14.925	14.931	14.938	14.945	14.951	14.958	14.965	2630
2640	14.965	14.972	14.978	14.985	14.992	14.998	15.005	15.012	15.019	15.025	15.032	2640
2650	15.032	15.039	15.045	15.052	15.059	15.066	15.072	15.079	15.086	15.092	15.099	2650
2660	15.099	15.106	15.113	15.119	15.126	15.133	15.139	15.146	15.153	15.160	15.166	2660
2670	15.166	15.173	15.180	15.186	15.193	15.200	15.207	15.213	15.220	15.227	15.233	2670
2680	15.233	15.240	15.247	15.254	15.260	15.267	15.274	15.280	15.287	15.294	15.300	2680
2690	15.300	15.307	15.314	15.321	15.327	15.334	15.341	15.347	15.354	15.361	15.367	2690
2700	15.367	15.374	15.381	15.388	15.394	15.401	15.408	15.414	15.421	15.428	15.434	2700
2710	15.434	15.441	15.448	15.455	15.461	15.468	15.475	15.481	15.488	15.495	15.501	2710
2720	15.501	15.508	15.515	15.521	15.528	15.535	15.542	15.548	15.555	15.562	15.568	2720
2730	15.568	15.575	15.582	15.588	15.595	15.602	15.608	15.615	15.622	15.628	15.635	2730
2740	15.635	15.642	15.649	15.655	15.662	15.669	15.675	15.682	15.689	15.695	15.702	2740
2750	15.702	15.709	15.715	15.722	15.729	15.735	15.742	15.749	15.755	15.762	15.769	2750
2760	15.769	15.775	15.782	15.789	15.795	15.802	15.809	15.815	15.822	15.829	15.835	2760
2770	15.835	15.842	15.849	15.855	15.862	15.869	15.875	15.882	15.889	15.895	15.902	2770
2780	15.902	15.909	15.915	15.922	15.929	15.935	15.942	15.949	15.955	15.962	15.969	2780
2790	15.969	15.975	15.982	15.989	15.995	16.002	16.009	16.015	16.022	16.029	16.035	2790
2800	16.035	16.042	16.049	16.055	16.062	16.069	16.075	16.082	16.089	16.095	16.102	2800
2810	16.102	16.108	16.115	16.122	16.128	16.135	16.142	16.148	16.155	16.162	16.168	2810
2820	16.168	16.175	16.182	16.188	16.195	16.202	16.208	16.215	16.221	16.228	16.235	2820
2830	16.235	16.241	16.248	16.255	16.261	16.268	16.275	16.281	16.288	16.294	16.301	2830
2840	16.301	16.308	16.314	16.321	16.328	16.334	16.341	16.347	16.354	16.361	16.367	2840
2850	16.367	16.374	16.381	16.387	16.394	16.400	16.407	16.414	16.420	16.427	16.434	2850
2860	16.434	16.440	16.447	16.453	16.460	16.467	16.473	16.480	16.486	16.493	16.500	2860
2870	16.500	16.506	16.513	16.520	16.526	16.533	16.539	16.546	16.553	16.559	16.566	2870
2880	16.566	16.572	16.579	16.586	16.592	16.599	16.605	16.612	16.619	16.625	16.632	2880
2890	16.632	16.638	16.645	16.652	16.658	16.665	16.671	16.678	16.685	16.691	16.698	2890
2900	16.698	16.704	16.711	16.718	16.724	16.731	16.737	16.744	16.751	16.757	16.764	2900
2910	16.764	16.770	16.777	16.783	16.790	16.797	16.803	16.810	16.816	16.823	16.829	2910
2920	16.829	16.836	16.843	16.849	16.856	16.862	16.869	16.876	16.882	16.889	16.895	2920
2930	16.895	16.902	16.908	16.915	16.922	16.928	16.935	16.941	16.948	16.954	16.961	2930
2940	16.961	16.967	16.974	16.981	16.987	16.994	17.000	17.007	17.013	17.020	17.026	2940

°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
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TABLE 16 Type S Thermocouple— thermoelectric voltage as a function of temperature (°F); reference junctions at 32 °F



°F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	°F
Thermoelectric Voltage in Millivolts												
2950	17.026	17.033	17.040	17.046	17.053	17.059	17.066	17.072	17.079	17.085	17.092	2950
2960	17.092	17.099	17.105	17.112	17.118	17.125	17.131	17.138	17.144	17.151	17.157	2960
2970	17.157	17.164	17.171	17.177	17.184	17.190	17.197	17.203	17.210	17.216	17.223	2970
2980	17.223	17.229	17.236	17.242	17.249	17.255	17.262	17.268	17.275	17.282	17.288	2980
2990	17.288	17.295	17.301	17.308	17.314	17.321	17.327	17.334	17.340	17.347	17.353	2990
3000	17.353	17.360	17.366	17.373	17.379	17.386	17.392	17.399	17.405	17.412	17.418	3000
3010	17.418	17.425	17.431	17.438	17.444	17.451	17.457	17.464	17.470	17.477	17.483	3010
3020	17.483	17.490	17.496	17.503	17.509	17.516	17.522	17.529	17.535	17.542	17.548	3020
3030	17.548	17.555	17.561	17.568	17.574	17.581	17.587	17.594	17.600	17.607	17.613	3030
3040	17.613	17.620	17.626	17.633	17.639	17.645	17.652	17.658	17.665	17.671	17.678	3040
3050	17.678	17.684	17.691	17.697	17.704	17.710	17.717	17.723	17.729	17.736	17.742	3050
3060	17.742	17.749	17.755	17.762	17.768	17.775	17.781	17.787	17.794	17.800	17.807	3060
3070	17.807	17.813	17.819	17.826	17.832	17.839	17.845	17.852	17.858	17.864	17.871	3070
3080	17.871	17.877	17.884	17.890	17.896	17.903	17.909	17.915	17.922	17.928	17.935	3080
3090	17.935	17.941	17.947	17.954	17.960	17.966	17.973	17.979	17.985	17.992	17.998	3090
3100	17.998	18.004	18.011	18.017	18.023	18.030	18.036	18.042	18.049	18.055	18.061	3100
3110	18.061	18.068	18.074	18.080	18.086	18.093	18.099	18.105	18.112	18.118	18.124	3110
3120	18.124	18.130	18.137	18.143	18.149	18.155	18.162	18.168	18.174	18.180	18.187	3120
3130	18.187	18.193	18.199	18.205	18.211	18.218	18.224	18.230	18.236	18.242	18.249	3130
3140	18.249	18.255	18.261	18.267	18.273	18.279	18.285	18.292	18.298	18.304	18.310	3140
3150	18.310	18.316	18.322	18.328	18.334	18.341	18.347	18.353	18.359	18.365	18.371	3150
3160	18.371	18.377	18.383	18.389	18.395	18.401	18.407	18.413	18.419	18.425	18.431	3160
3170	18.431	18.437	18.443	18.449	18.455	18.461	18.467	18.473	18.479	18.485	18.491	3170
3180	18.491	18.497	18.503	18.509	18.515	18.521	18.527	18.533	18.539	18.545	18.551	3180
3190	18.551	18.557	18.562	18.568	18.574	18.580	18.586	18.592	18.598	18.603	18.609	3190
3200	18.609	18.615	18.621	18.627	18.633	18.638	18.644	18.650	18.656	18.661	18.667	3200
3210	18.667	18.673	18.679	18.684	18.690							3210